



Ghana Energy Development and Access Program: Electricity Sector Reform and Extension

Strengthening the capacities of the utilities and supporting the electricity distribution network to contribute to economic development and poverty reduction in Ghana

At the start of the program, about one-third of households nationwide did not yet have access to electricity. The Ghana Energy Development and Access Program (GEDAP III), funded by SECO through its Ghana Electricity Sector Support Project (GESSP), contributes to closing this gap. The program aims – in partnership with the Government of Ghana (GoG) and other stakeholders – to support the institutional strengthening of Ghana's electricity distribution utilities, finance the intensification of the electricity distribution network, demonstrate the feasibility of renewable energies through constructing three mini grids, and build capacities within the Ministry of Energy.

Rationale

Cases in point are that only about two thirds of households nationwide have access to electricity, and urban growth is triggering a steep increase in electricity demand, putting additional pressure on the electric grid. The challenge of climate change additionally calls for innovative ways of generating energy by distancing itself from the traditional fossil fuels energy supplies. In view of these difficulties, it is necessary to increase sustainable electricity generation capacity in Ghana, and to reinforce and extend the reach of the electricity distribution network. The GoG has shown commitment towards improving the electricity sector and imposed key structural reforms as the unbundling of electricity generation from transmission and distribution services. It has set as an objective to improve the efficiency of the national power distribution system and to increase access to electricity by the population.

This program supports Ghana's efforts to provide national access to electricity. It does so by financing the extension of the electricity distribution network and by strengthening the managerial, commercial and technical capacities of the main actors in the public sector. The program also promotes energy efficiency and the development of renewable energies. The GESSP, SECO's contribution to the GEDAP III, is a continuation of Switzerland's support to the electricity sector in Ghana, which started in 2007, notably in consideration of the positive results achieved by the Program so far.

Country/region

Ghana

Executing agency

Government of Ghana

Duration

2014 - 2021

Total budget

USD 514'400'000

SECO contribution

USD 21'000'000



Objectives and activities

The program aims to maximise the number of people receiving access to electricity by financing the extension of the electricity distribution grid through targeted investments in infrastructure and policy dialogue. GEDAP III also intends to promote renewable energies and energy efficiency. The expected impact of the program is sustainable economic development and poverty reduction in Ghana.

Specifically, SECO's GESSP follows the same overall objectives as GEDAP III and is structured along the following three components:

1. **Improve the operations and financial situation of two electricity distribution companies:** improve billing and cashing systems of the Electricity Company of Ghana (ECG) and the Northern Electricity Distribution Company (NEDCo) through corporate development measures, improve customer services, and prepare a technical and commercial loss study. NEDCo for example captured geographic data and developed an Enterprise Geographic Information System (eGIS) further improving its billing systems.
2. **Increase the access to electricity:** finance and install new distribution equipment for the intensification of ECG and NEDCo grids in order to provide access to electricity to some 55'000 people in Ghana.
3. **Larger utilisation of renewable energies and energy efficient technologies:** pilot demonstration projects, including solar photovoltaic powered mini-grids, employing renewable energy technologies, early stage studies for renewable energies projects, and awareness raising on energy efficiency and use of energy efficient technologies

The Project Council, which includes the Embassy of Switzerland in Ghana and the Government of Ghana (Ministry of Energy), organises annual meetings involving all program partners (coordinator of GEDAP Secretariat, representatives from ECG, NEDCo, Renewable Energy Directory) to exchange and provide specific strategic steering to the program.

Achievements

With grid intensification and contracts still under implementation, the expected increase and improvement of access to electricity has yet to be achieved. At the level of operational efficiency, ECG successfully piloted a Strategic Business Unit (SBU) in the Ashanti East and Ashanti West Regions to improve operating and financial efficiency. The SBU improved the relationship between decision making and operations, lowered commercial losses, increased maintenance reaction time, decreased the outage rate and provided overall better quality services.

Further information and contact details

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